

DATA STEWARDSHIP AND GOVERNANCE



PRESENTED BY
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Common Myths of Data



We Don't Have Any Data



Our Data is Incorrect



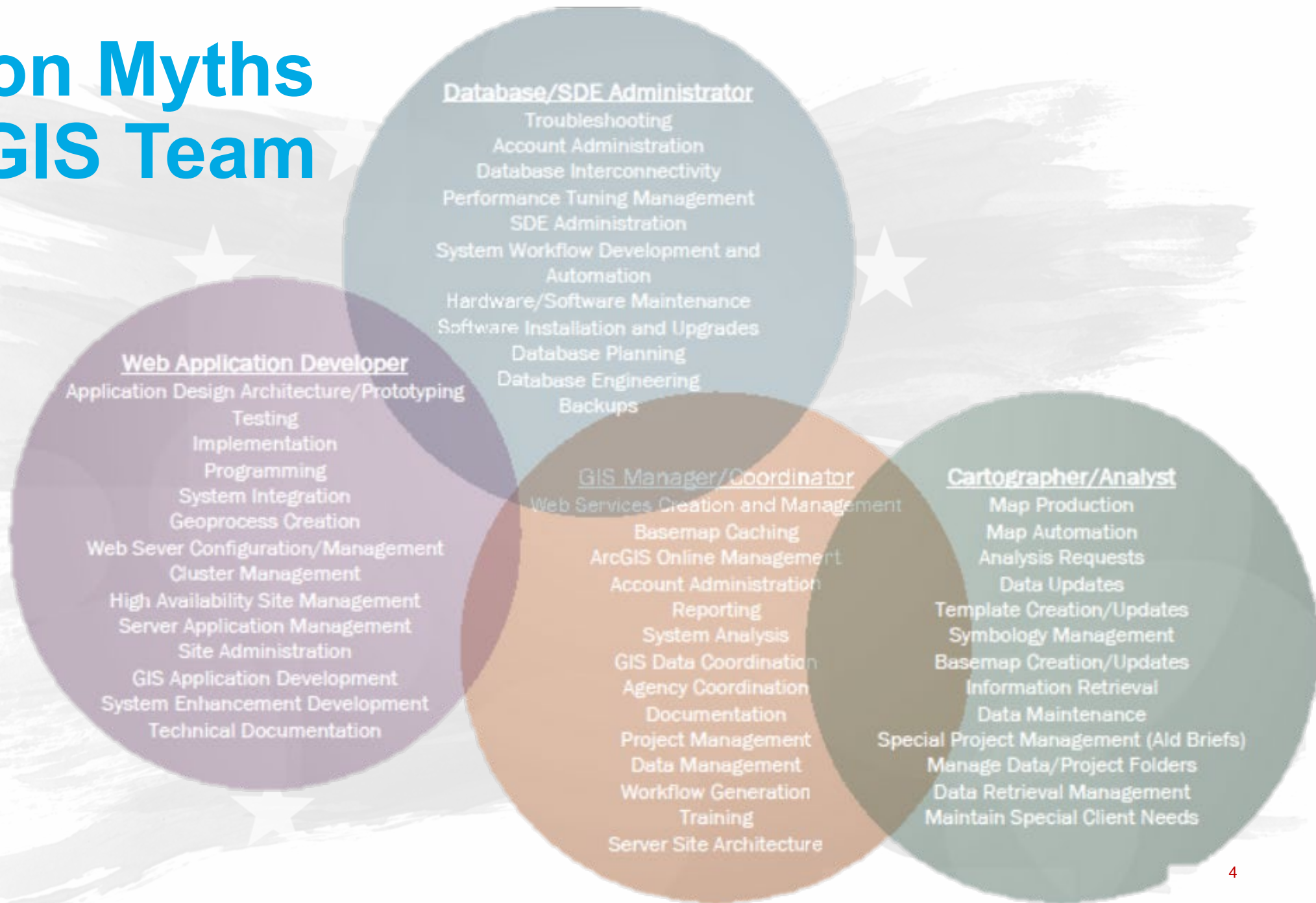
We Don't Have Time to Get it Right

“There were 5 exabytes of information created between the dawn of civilization through 2003, but that much information is now created every two days.”
- Eric Schmidt, Former Executive Chairman at Google

“Errors using inadequate data are much less than those using no data at all.”
- Charles Babbage, mathematician, inventor, and mechanical engineer

“With data collection, ‘the sooner the better’ is always the best answer.”
- Marissa Mayer, Former Yahoo! President and CEO

Common Myths of the GIS Team



Data Stewardship – What is it?

Knowing what
data you have

Understanding
where data
resides

Ensuring that
data is
accessible

Safeguarding
data accuracy

Enforcing rules
on how data
can be used

Helping to make
sure data is
utilized

Driving decision
making through
data

Advocating for
trusted data

Understanding your assets



Data Stewardship - Responsibilities

Strategy

- Vision and Mission
- Objectives and Goals
- Guiding Principles
- Alignment with Goals

Policies and SOPs

- Rules
- Processes
- Standards
- Metadata
- Controls
- Training

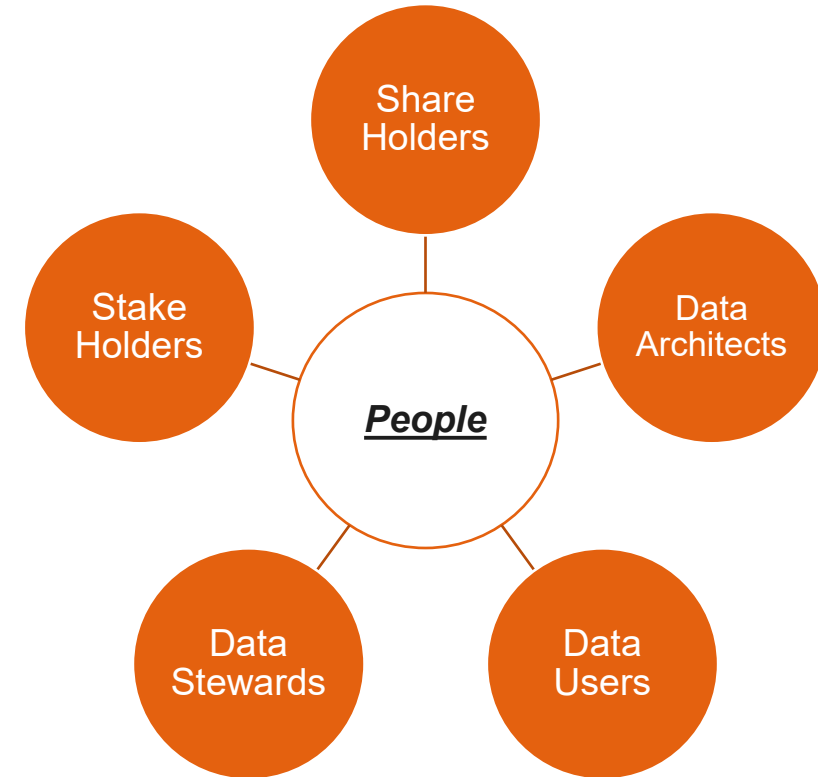
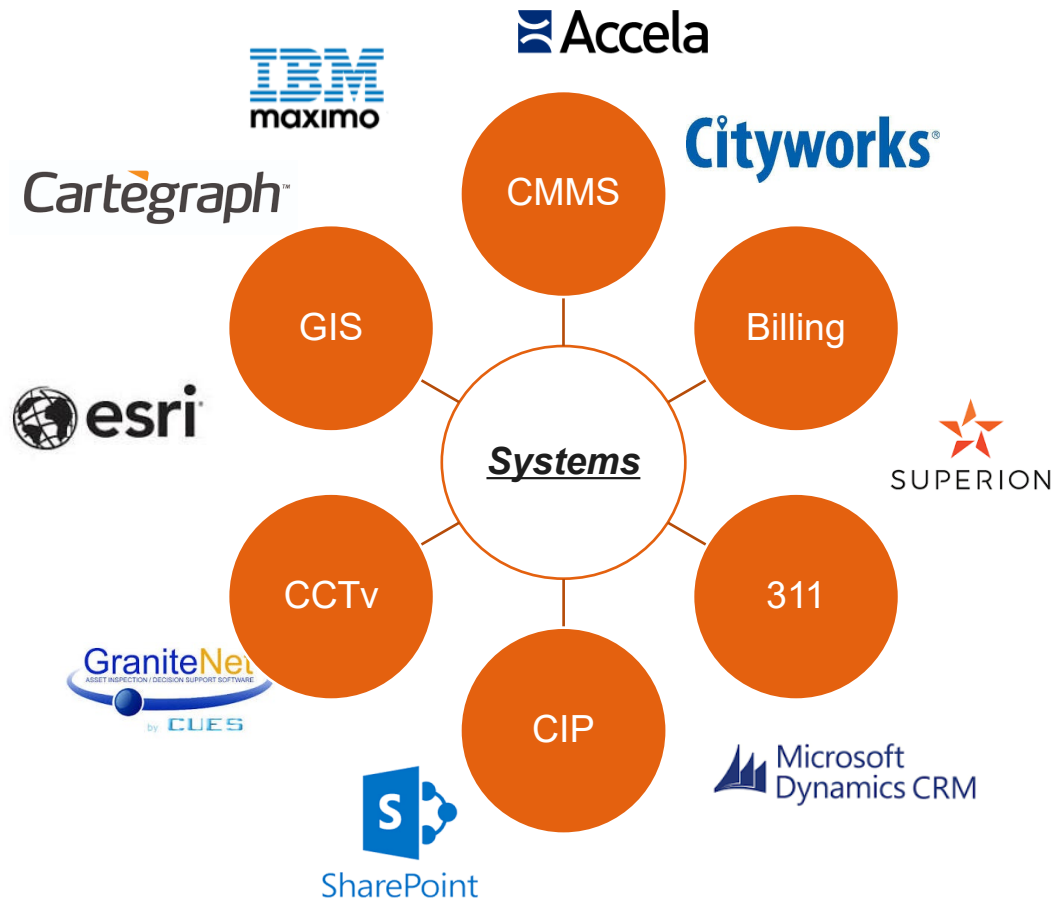
Metrics

- Tracking of Progress
- Monitoring of Issues
- Continuous Improvement

Technology

- System Architecture
- Data Architecture
- Data Quality Tools
- Collaboration Tools

Data Stewardship





Data Governance

RFI – Identify
What data is
available

Data
Maintenance
Plan – Identify
how data is
maintained

GAP Analysis
– Identify what
data is
missing

PAR Process
– Develop
data editing
standards

Data Editing
Guide –
Provide SOP
for
maintaining
data

Data QA/QC –
Develop
Quality
Assurance
and Control
Plans



Data Governance – Request for Info

1. RFI – Identify What data is available

ABONMARCHÉ
Engineering • Architecture • Land Surveying

Dear Gooden departments and staff,

My name is Clay Norris I am the Digital Solutions specialist with Abonmarche. I will be your point of contact for documentation regarding your Digital Strategic Plan. We are beginning an evaluation of your organization's business processes and workflows in order to develop the Digital Strategic Plan. This evaluation involves several phases. This first phase is the Request for Information (RFI). During this phase, we will request all data, workflows, and business processes your organization currently uses. We will then perform focused interviews with members of each department to identify and document day-to-day operations. From this, we will develop your current "as-is" business standard operating procedures (SOPs). We will then incorporate recommendations on technology and adjustments to your "as-is" SOPs to create your "to-be" SOPs. Meetings will then be held with your departments to prioritize and develop an overall Strategic Plan to help guide your organization's technology goals and strategies.

The first step of this RFI is to identify any pertinent data that your organization uses to support operations. We prefer this data to be in either an Esri File Geodatabase format or an RDBMS (such as Microsoft SQL Server) exported database, Excel file, Word document, or anything that identifies business process or workflows.

- GIS Data
 - o ~~Estiman~~
 - o Sewer
 - o Water
 - o Planning
 - o Capital Projects
 - o Any other pertinent data

Please provide digital or scanned document examples for any and all processes you have in place. These documents only need to be examples of work or business processes each department has in place. Examples of these documents include:

- Sewer and Water Operations and Maintenance
 - o Repair and Replacement work orders
 - o New Installations work orders
 - o Maintenance Work including but not limited to:
 - Valve Exercising
 - Catch Bas in Cleaning
 - Hydrant Painting, Flushing
 - Main Breaks
 - o Inspection Work including but not limited to:
 - Hydrant Inspections
 - CSO Inspections
 - Pump Inspections
 - Lift Station Inspections
 - o Water and Sewer Modeling data
 - o ~~CCITy~~ Information
 - Defects and Observations

The process for providing this data is as follows:

1. The person responsible for uploading this data will need to make a request to cnorris@abonmarche.com for access to the Microsoft Teams Channel and directory.
2. Clay will provide a link with the location in Teams to store the documents.
3. Please feel free to organize these documents however you believe they should be organized to they can best be explained during our focused interview process.

If you need any further clarification or have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at 574-238-7474

Thanks,
Clay

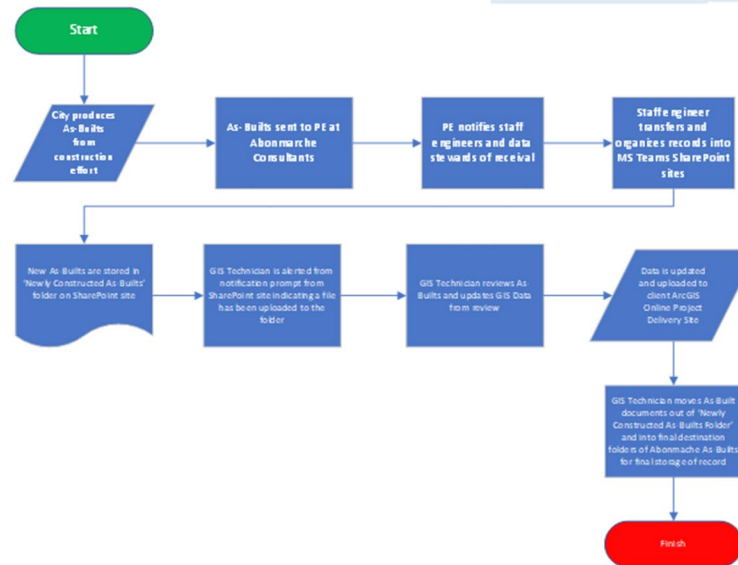
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Data Governance – Data Maintenance

2. Data Maintenance Plan – Identify how data is maintained

2.7.2 Process Diagram

GIS updates from As-Built Workflow Process





Data Governance – Gap Analysis

3. GAP Analysis – Identify what data is missing

DataProfiler_1

Data Profile - Table and Field Summary

The following list contains the database tables selected to be profiled. The table record count is listed to the right of each table name. The table name and records count are highlighted if there are no records in a table. An asterisk (*) is placed in front of any table without a Primary Key.

Summary Records per Table			
*Abandoned_SanPipe	19	*Abandoned_Service	5
*CurbInfo	158	*Elevation	1,754
*Manhole	3,542	*MileStation	11
*ManConnection_Water	19	*ManholeToManhole	4,223
*ManholeCover	4,107	*WaterFlag	1
*WaterValue	4,111		
	33,852		

The following pages summarize each table having one or more records.

Each table field is listed with the percent of populated, zero and negative values. An empty field has a Null value, zero length string or all spaces. Zero or negative values may occur in a numeric field. Although empty, zero and negative values are not necessarily invalid, they may indicate a problem. Fields containing all empty, zero or negative values are highlighted red. Fields containing 50-100% empty or zero values or any negative values are highlighted yellow.

Abandoned_SanPipe Table - 19 records

Primary Key: NONE

Percent Populated / Zero / Negative Values per Field

CircleFile	100% / /	CityFile	100% / /	Combined	95% / /
Comments	89% / /	Constr_Year	79% / /	Dia	100% / /
Document	15% / /	DownStreamInfo	100% / /	Drawing_No	89% / /
Engineering	28% / /	Function	100% / /	Length	28% / /
Material	84% / /	*OBJECTID	100% / 0% / 0%	Override	0% / 0% / 0%
Name	100% / /	Reference	80% / /	RoadConst	5% / /
Route	100% / /	RuleID	100% / 0% / 0%	SHAPE	100% / 0% / 0%
*SHAPE_Length	100% / 0% / 0%	Street	15% / /	*SID	100% / /
*UpstreamInfo	100% / /	User	100% / /		

Abandoned_SanStr Table - 5 records

Primary Key: NONE

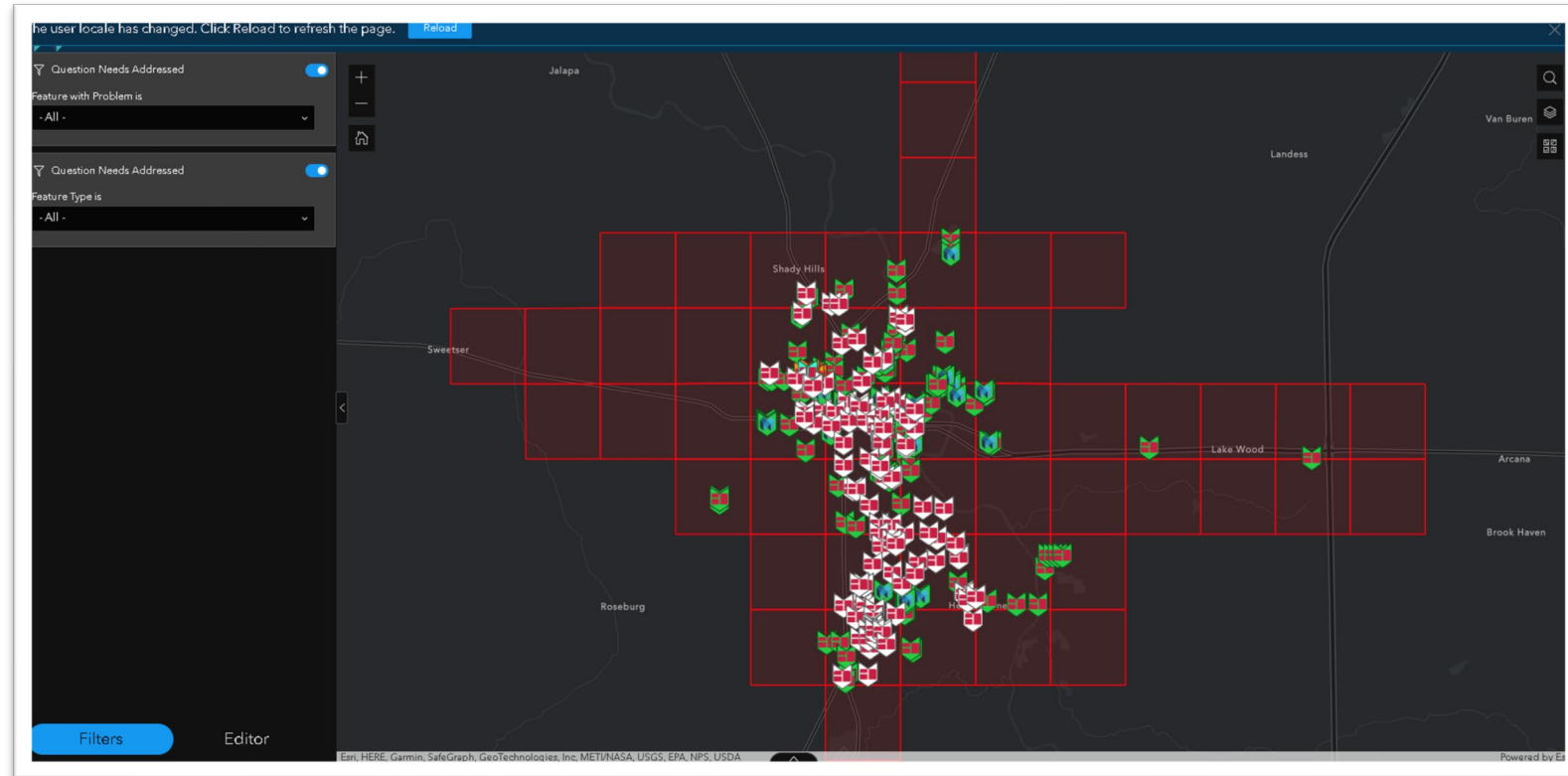
Percent Populated / Zero / Negative Values per Field

Comments	20% / /	Comments	100% / /	Constr_Year	100% / 100% / 0%
Constr_Type	80% / /	Datefile	0% / /	Date	100% / 0% / 0%
Duct	0% / /	Drawing_No	40% / /	Easting	100% / 40% / 0%
GNSS_Height	100% / 100% / 0%	GPS_Date	0% / 0% / 0%	GPS_Height	100% / / 0%
GPS_Time	0% / /	Horiz_Prec	100% / 40% / 0%	Inv_Elev1	100% / 100% / 0%
Inv_Elev1D	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev2	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev3	100% / 100% / 0%
Inv_Elev4	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev5	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev6	100% / 100% / 0%
Inv_Elev7	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev8	100% / 100% / 0%	Inv_Elev9	100% / 100% / 0%
Material	0% / /	Material	20% / /	Max_HCOOP	100% / 40% / 0%
Max_HCOOP	100% / 40% / 0%	Northing	100% / 40% / 0%	Number	80% / /
*OBJECTID	100% / 0% / 0%	Owner	100% / /	Road_Type	80% / /
Road_Elev	100% / 100% / 0%	SHAPE	100% / 0% / 0%	Road_Dev	100% / 40% / 0%
Rd_Cand1	20% / /	Rd_Dia	100% / 80% / 0%	*RK_No	80% / /
*RK_No	100% / /	*TK_No	80% / /	Type	100% / /
Vel_Prec	100% / 40% / 0%	*TK_No	80% / /		

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Data Governance – PAR Process

4. PAR
Process –
Develop data
editing
standards



Marion PARs

Data Governance – Data Editing

5. Data Editing Guide – Provide SOP for maintaining data

1.6 LGIM Review of Attribution Table Design

In a geodatabase, tables usually store information about a geographic entity. Tables contain rows. Each row is one record. In a spatial table, each row represents one feature. All rows in a table have the same columns. There is an attribution table that resides within each feature class. The design of the attribution table was carefully constructed by the developers at ESRI to maximize performance.

For demonstration purposes, here is how the attribution table appears for the wMain feature class.



The table is stored within the feature class. The relationship is displayed below.

Field Name	Alias	Data Type	Allow NULL	Highlight	Number Format	Domain	Default	Length
OBJECTID	OBJECTID	Object ID	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric			
Shape	Shape	Geometry	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
FACILITYID	Facility Identifier	Text	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				255
INSTALLDATE	Install Date	Date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
MATERIAL	Material	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		piPipeMaterial	Polyvinyl Chloride	255
DIAMETER	Diameter	Double	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric	piPipeDiameter	12"	
WATERTYPE	Water Type	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		wWaterType	Potable Water	30
TRANSMISS	Transmission System	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			Yes/No	5
ENABLED	Enabled	Short	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric	Enabled/Domain	True	
ACTIVEFLAG	Active Flag	Short	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric	Boolean/Domain	True	
OWNEDBY	Owned By	Short	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric	AssetOwner	Our Agency	
MAINTBY	Managed By	Short	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric	AssetManager	Our Agency	
LASTUPDATE	Last Update Date	Date	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				
LASTEDITOR	Last Editor	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				50
Shape_Length	Shape_Length	Double	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Numeric			
LifeCycleStatus	Life Cycle Status	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		LifeCycleStatus	In Service	14
Notes	Notes	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				255

1.6.1 Overview of Table Content

Attribution tables are made up of a series of fields. Fields are containers of specific information related to the asset such as physical characteristics, size, material type, etc. Each field must be constructed first with the appropriate Data Type. The Data Type's setup will determine the marker for optimal performance.

3.2.2 Adding a Water Service Line

1. Add your network feature classes to ArcGIS Pro.
2. From the **Create Features** editing template, select the appropriate Fitting (exp: Tap) that will connect the Water Main to the Water Service Connection.
3. Place the Fitting on the Water Main so that so that the Junction to Edge network connection is identified and snapping will occur.
4. Click the map to create the new Fitting feature.
5. From the **Create Features** editing template, select the Water Service Connection.
6. Place the Water Service Connection at the location on the map where the Water Service

Connection (Also known as the Water Meter) would be placed (Note that this feature may have been placed from GPS data).

7. Click the map to create the new Water Service Connection feature.

8. From the **Create Features** editing template, select the Water Curb Stop Valves.

9. Place the Water Curb Stop Valve at the location on the map where the Water Curb Stop Valve

(Also known as the Water Service Shut Off Valve) would be placed (Note that this feature may have been placed from GPS data).

10. Click the map to create the new Fitting feature.

11. From the **Create Features** editing template, select the Water Lateral Line.

12. Place the Water Lateral Line on the Water Fittings Point previously created so that the Edge to

Junction connection is identified and snapping will occur.

13. Click the map to create the new Fitting feature.

14. Snap the end point of the Water Lateral Line to the Water Curb Stop Valve and click the map to

create the new Water Lateral Line

15. Create a second Water Lateral Line from the Water Curb Stop Valve to the Water Service

Connection



Data Governance – Data QA/QC

6. Data QA/QC
– Develop
Quality
Assurance and
Control Plans

The screenshot displays the ArcGIS Desktop interface. The main map window shows a geographic area with several red error markers overlaid on a network of features. The Error Inspector window is open at the bottom, showing a table of errors. The table has columns for Shape, Rule Type, Exception, Source Layer, Feature ObjectID, Feature GlobalID, Error Number, Error Message, Rule Name, Description, and Severity. The details pane on the right shows the properties for the selected error.

Shape	Rule Type	Exception	Source Layer	Feature ObjectID	Feature GlobalID	Error Number	Error Message	Rule Name	Description	Severity
1	Validation	wSystemValve	wSystemValve	2319	{35F7858F-C419-46F7-A158-8AB467DC1E39}	228	Feature/Row matches	Facility ID is Null	This looks for <Null> v...	5
2	Validation	wSystemValve	wSystemValve	2326	{99C33800-7767-424A-A650-B11D78D52254}	228	Feature/Row matches	Facility ID is Null	This looks for <Null> v...	5
3	Validation	wSystemValve	wSystemValve	2320	{DA2D1803-AAC8-41AB-9287-1F508DA64CC6}	228	Feature/Row matches	Facility ID is Null	This looks for <Null> v...	5
4	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	124	{9305E130-1D37-4019-8F4F-ACEA7EC3F58B}	320	Point does not touch p...	Hydrants Not Touching...	Finds Hydrants that are...	5
5	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	1571	{C3CC58F1-A3B6-4152-8ED1-7DAFD0407C31}	320	Point does not touch p...	Hydrants Not Touching...	Finds Hydrants that are...	5
6	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	1571	{C3CC58F1-A3B6-4152-8ED1-7DAFD0407C31}	202	One or more domain v...	Domain Rule	Checks for domain faults.	5
7	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	136	{FD926CCB-47A5-4AA9-8E2F-F33F760DAEB0}	320	Point does not touch p...	Hydrants Not Touching...	Finds Hydrants that are...	5
8	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	339	{75119132-DC22-4F04-A0CD-4C3E839F98E4}	320	Point does not touch p...	Hydrants Not Touching...	Finds Hydrants that are...	5
9	Validation	wHydrant	wHydrant	1645	{35169E8B-E351-406A-85C9-0742FAE23D03}	202	One or more domain v...	Domain Rule	Checks for domain faults.	5

[GIS DataEditing Working 20230713.docx](#)

You Need a Team to Manage your Data



SOPs Need to be Put into Place to Help Not Only with Workflows, but to Provide a Visual Tool to See How Work is Being Performed Within Your Organization.



Data Accuracy is greatly reduced when data is missing, or changes have not been applied.



Data Updates don't matter much if the quality of the data is poor at the start.



Many people are involved in maintaining your data. Bring them together.



Systems are made to be integrated.



Understand your data from a high level and force yourself to see opportunities where that data can be utilized and shared.